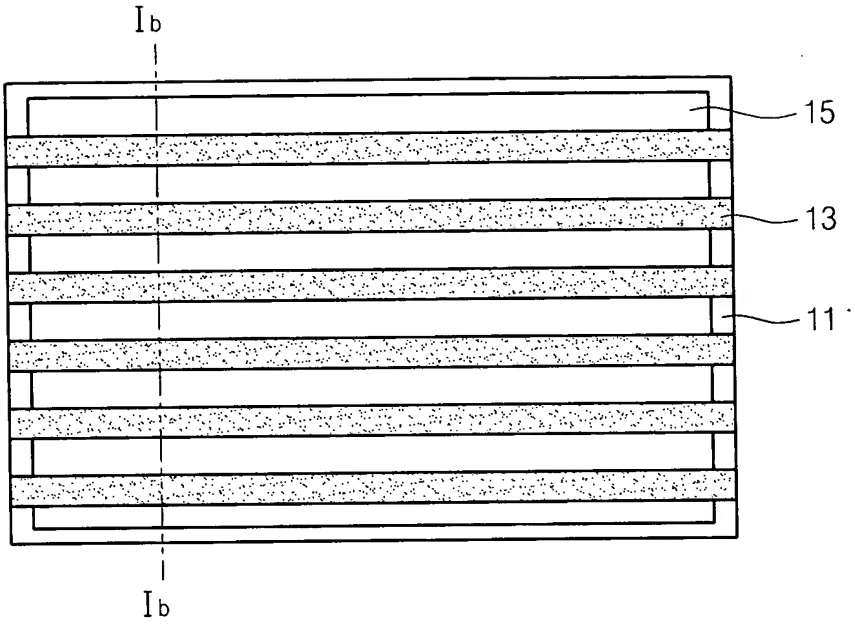
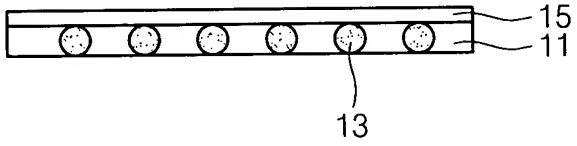
FIG. 1

(PRIOR ART)



(a)



(b)

FIG.2

(PRIOR ART)

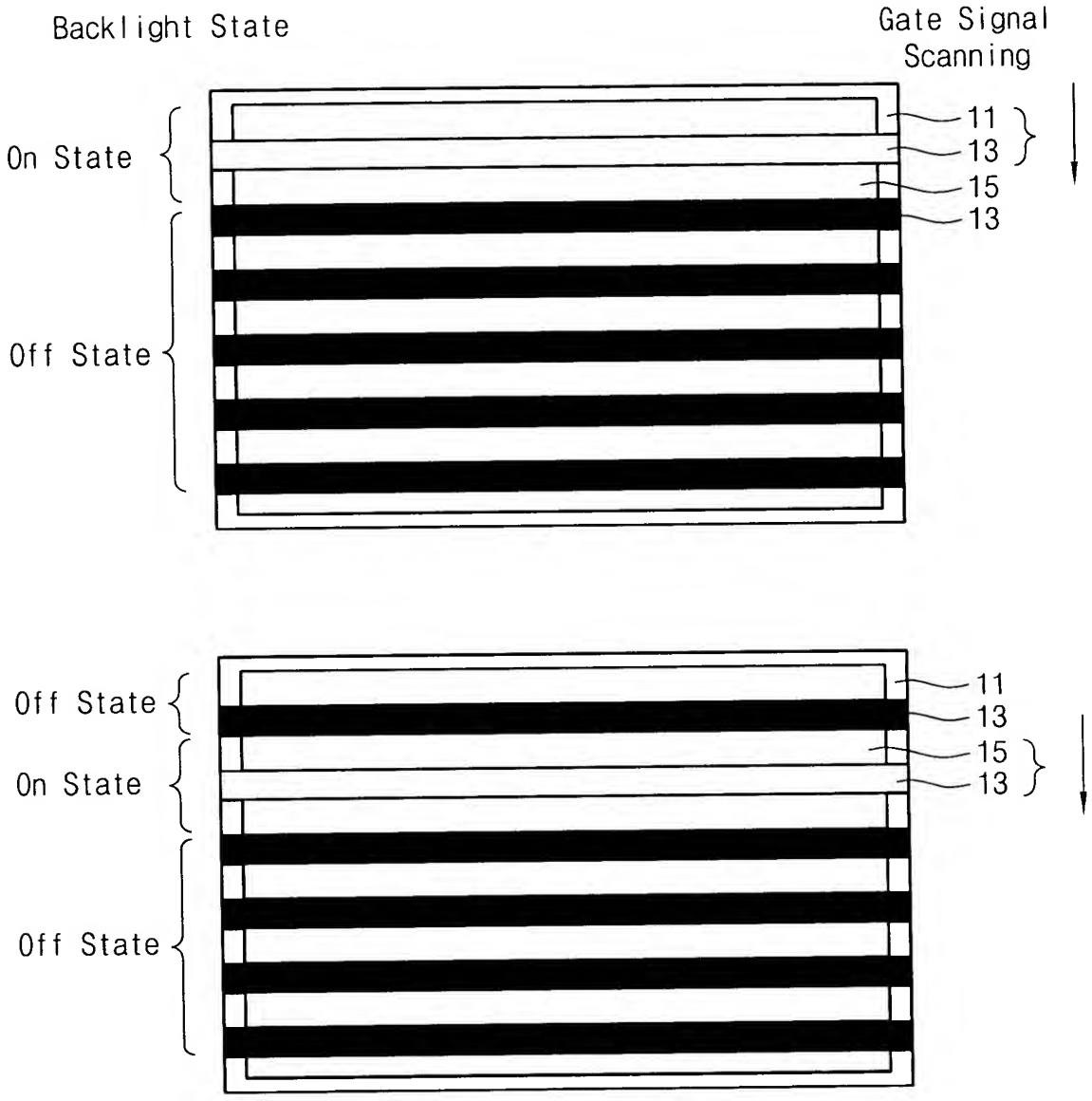
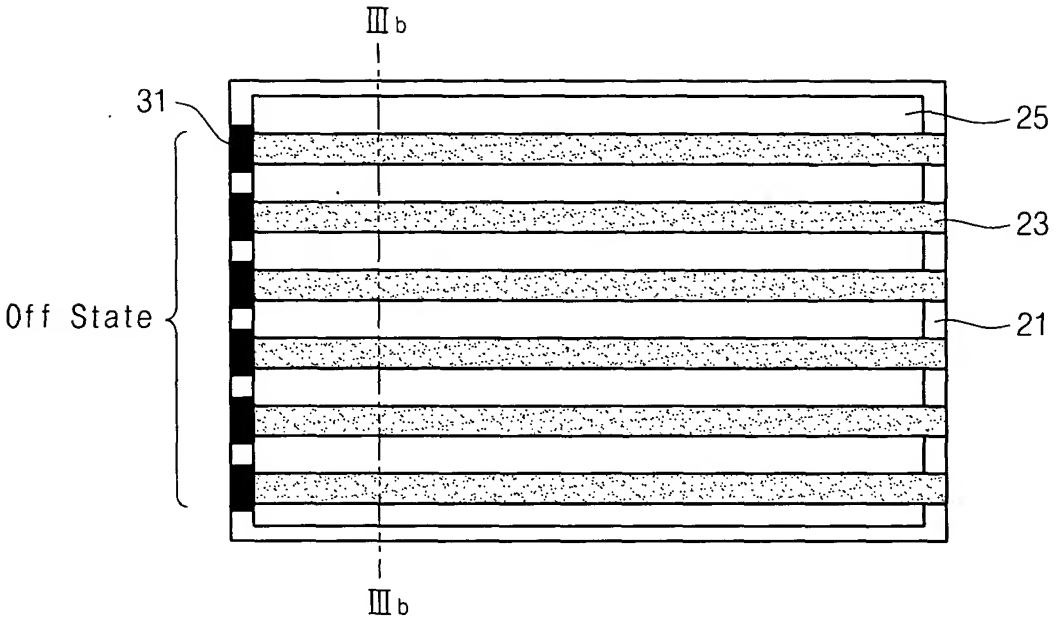
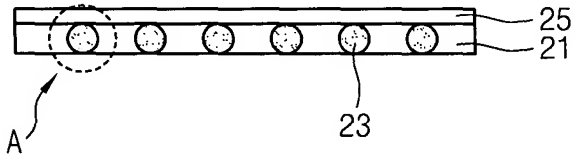


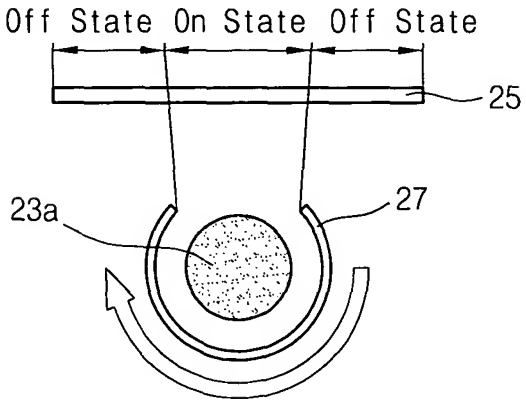
FIG.3


Ⅲb
31
25
23
Off State
21
Ⅲb

(a)


25
21
A
23

(b)


Off State
On State
Off State
25
23a
27

(c)

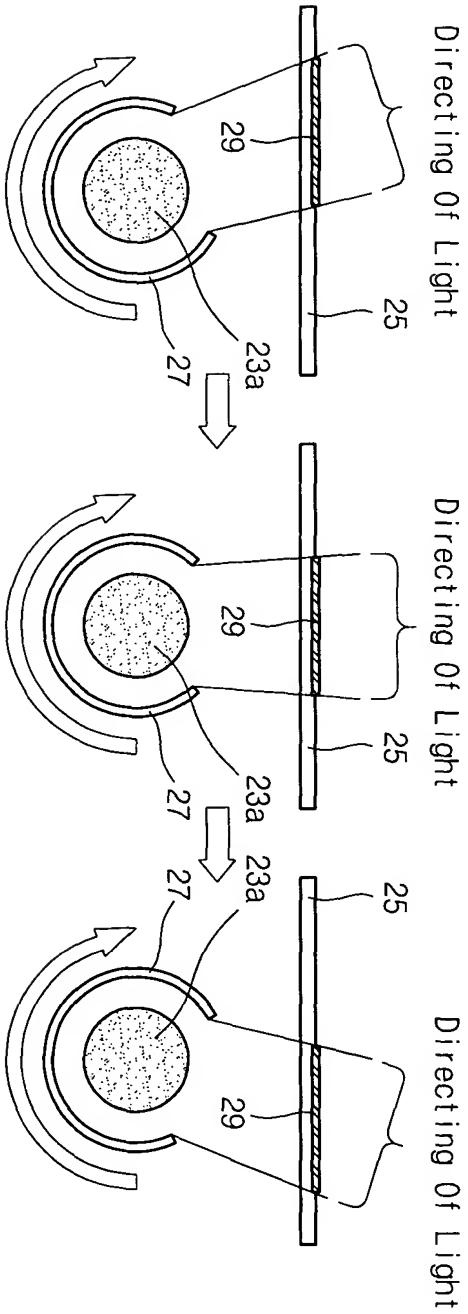

Directing Of Light
29
25
23a
27
Directing Of Light
29
25
23a
27
Directing Of Light
29
25
23a
27

FIG.4

FIG.5

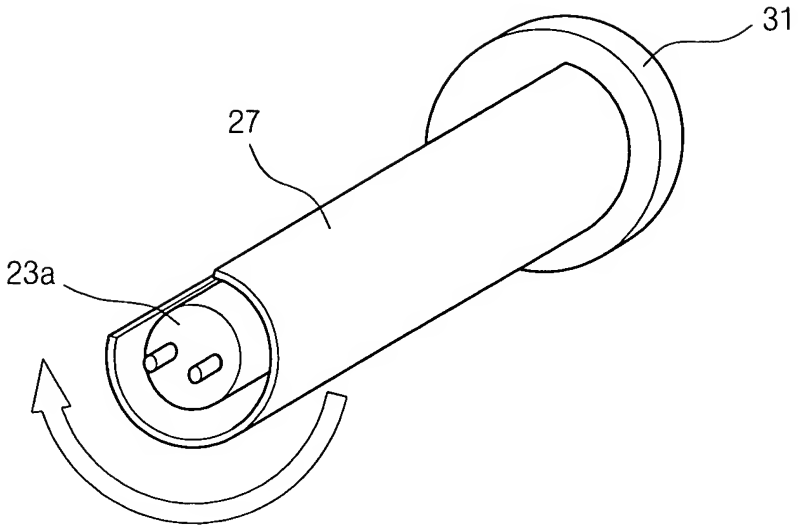
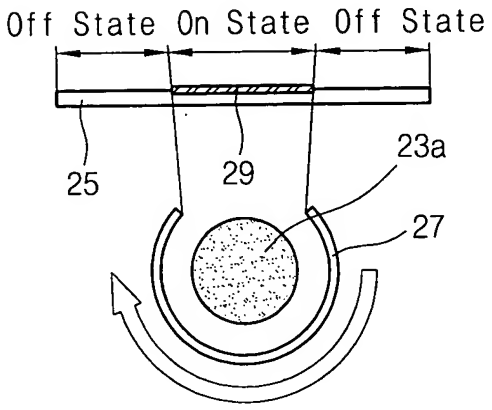



FIG.6